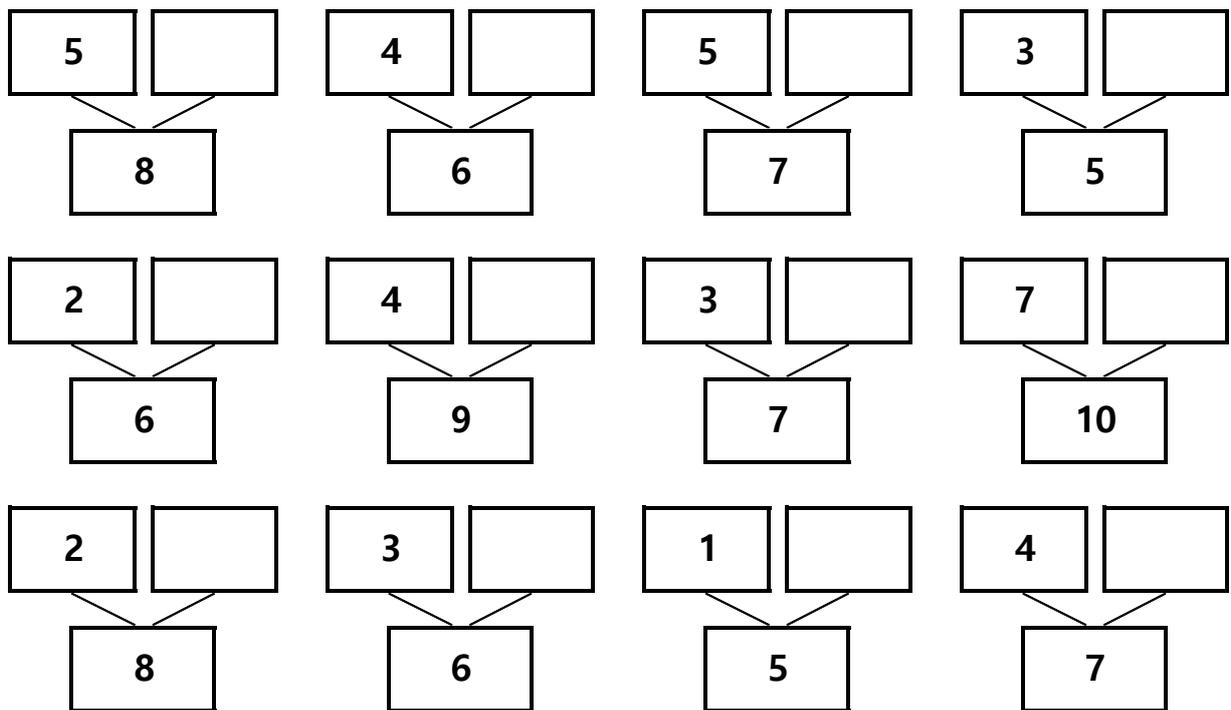
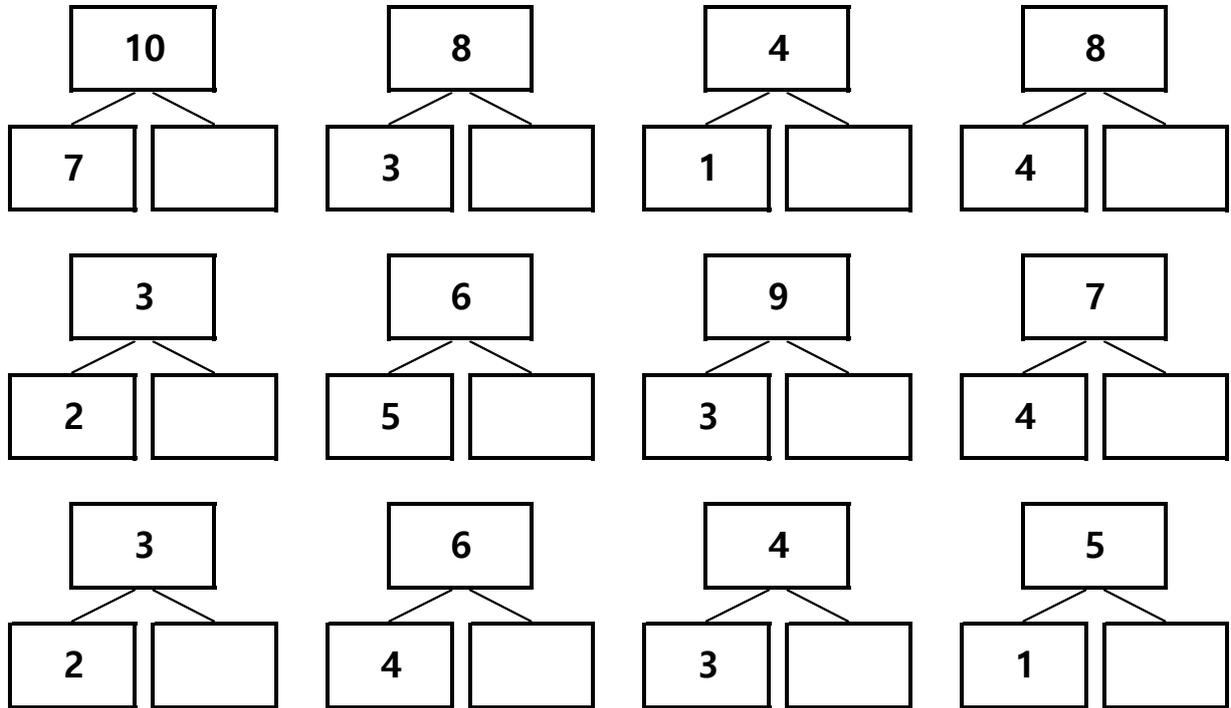
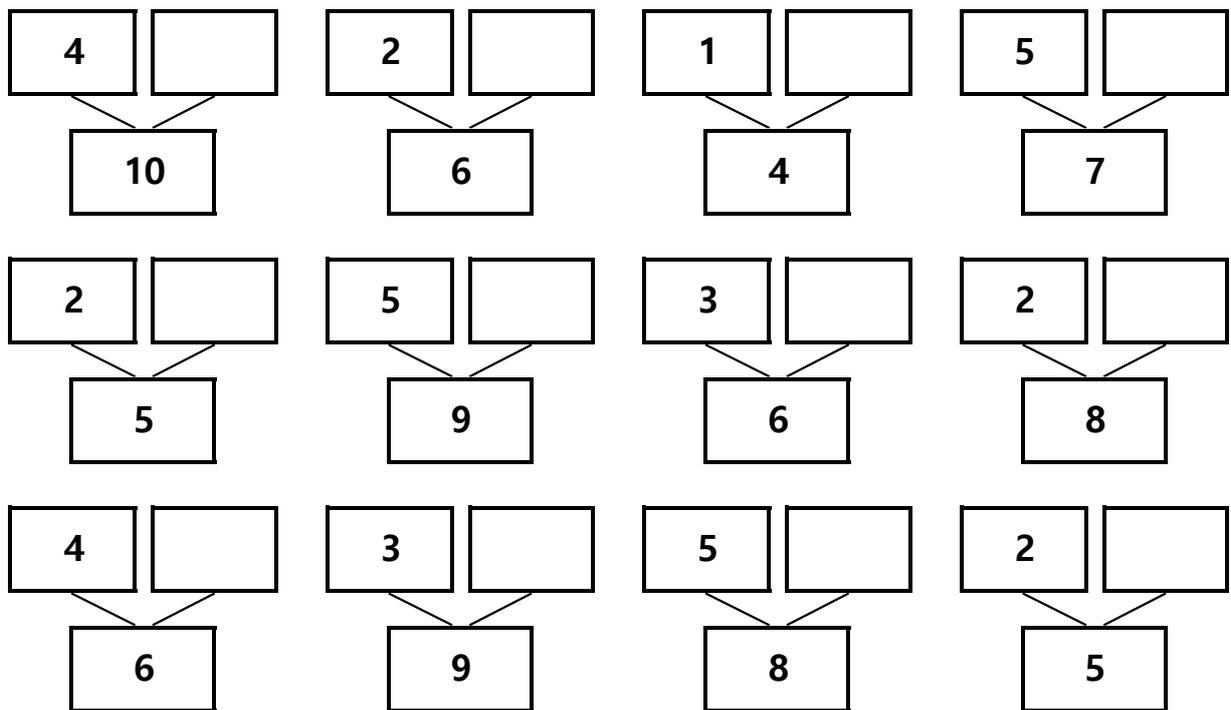
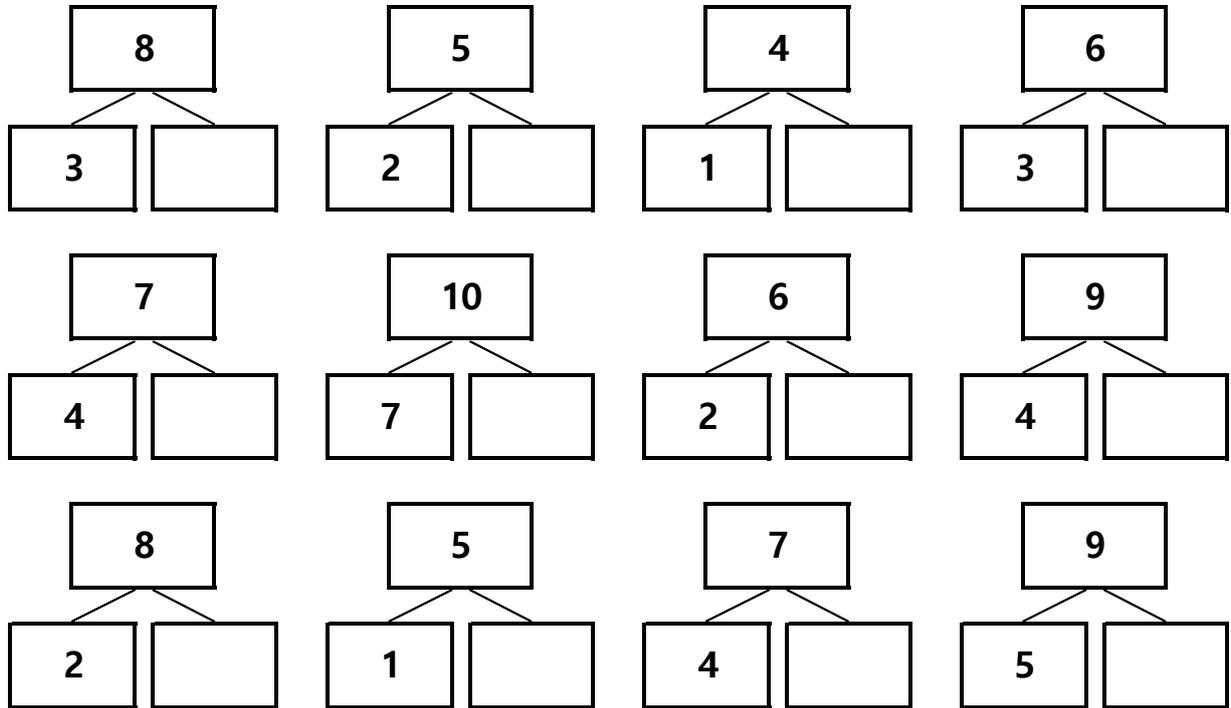


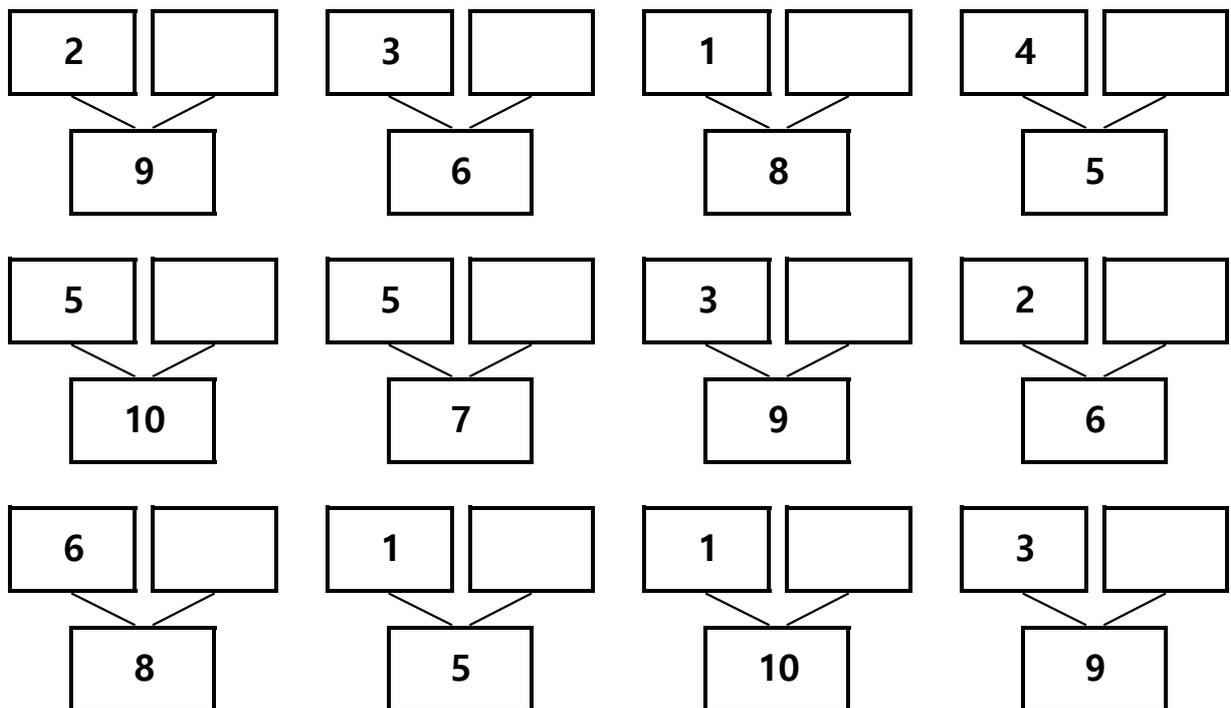
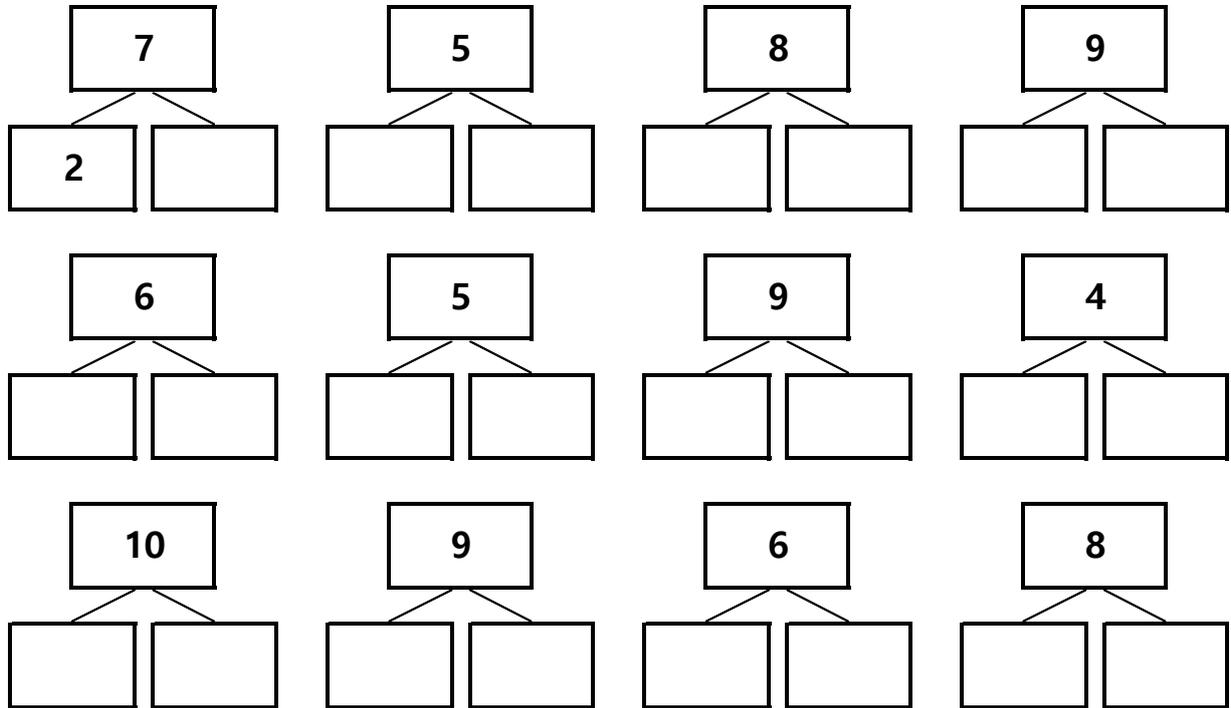
10이전 수 가르기 / 모으기



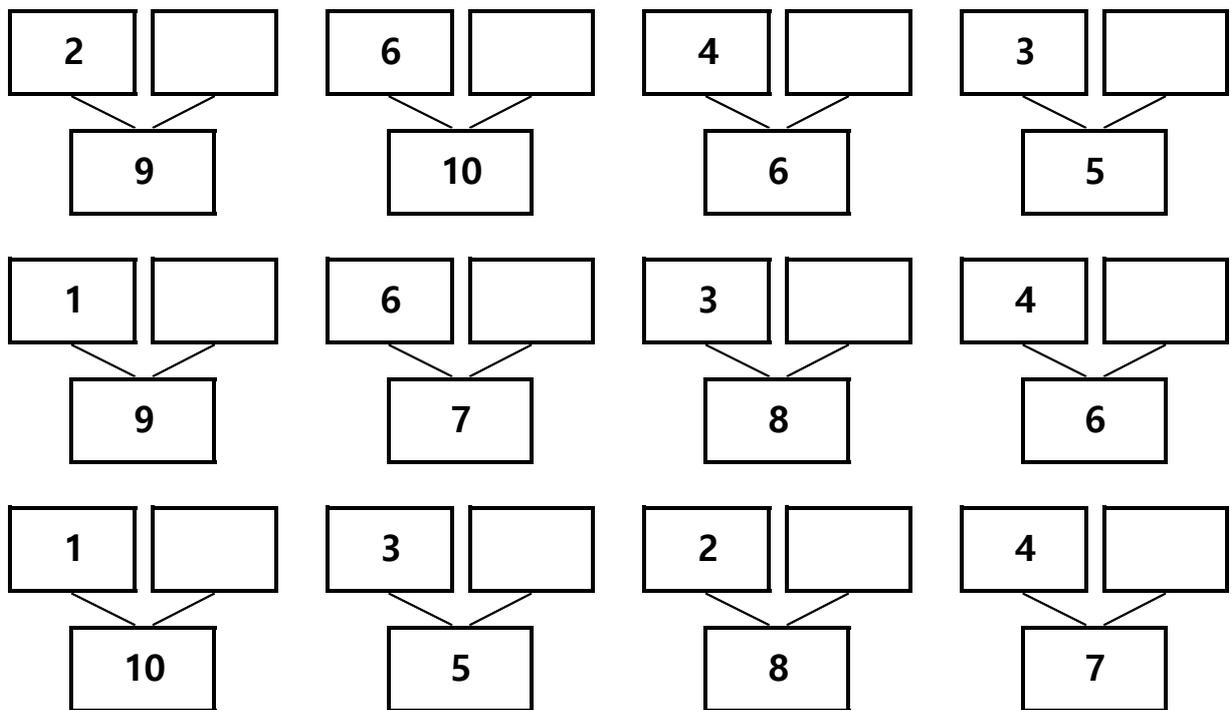
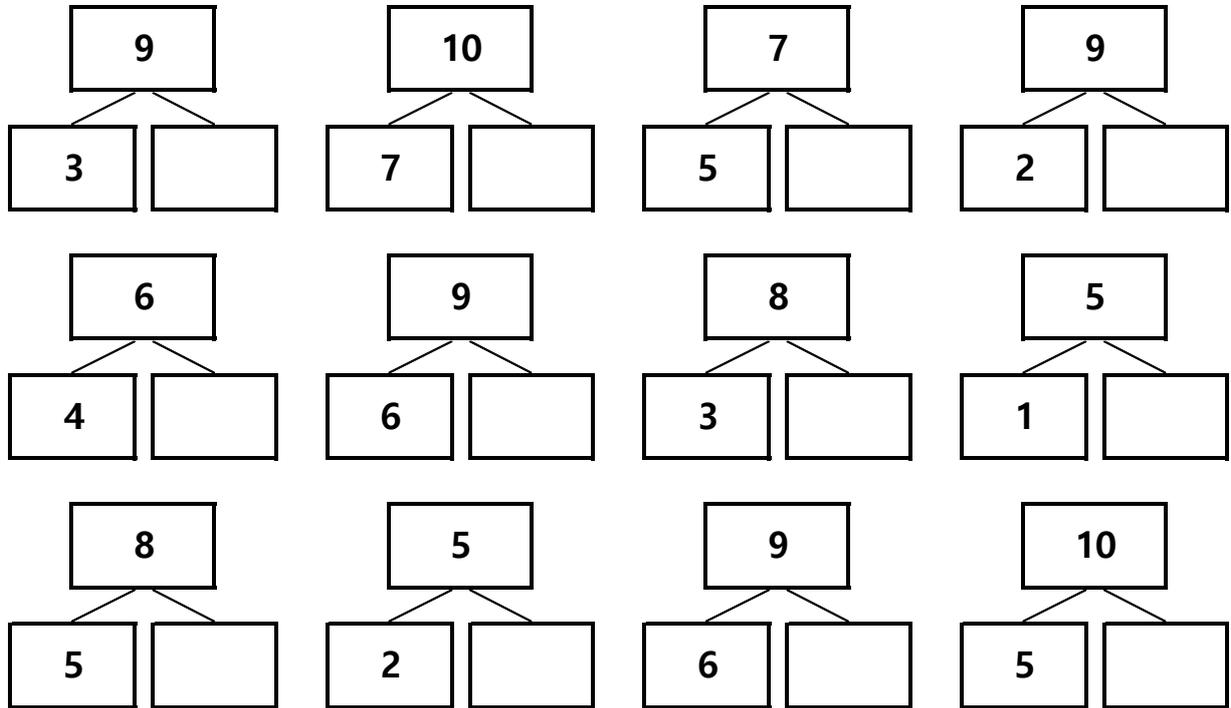
10이전 수 가르기 / 모으기



10이전 수 가르기 / 모으기



10이전 수 가르기 / 모으기



10이전 수 가르기 / 모으기

